

# **ENTER AIR**

### **ANALYTICAL REPORT - SUMMARY**

This year, the high season for the company started earlier, as evidenced by a significant increase in flight operations in May (approximately +25% y/y). In the second half of 2Q'23, three new Boeing 737 MAX 8 aircraft joined the carrier's fleet and Enter Air entered the most intensive period of the year with a fleet of 31 aircraft. According to our estimates, further improvement in demand for the company's services, combined with fleet expansion, has translated into a growth of around 30% y/y in the number of flights operated during 2Q'23. Throughout 2Q'23, we anticipate a progression of EBITDA MSSF 16 at approximately 27,2% y/y to PLN 143,1 million, along with a net profit of PLN 90,8 million (compared to a loss of PLN 31,0 million in 2Q'22). These projected results exceed our expectations from the previous recommendation. As a result, we are revising our assumptions upwards for the upcoming periods as well, increasing the number of flight operations by Enter Air in 2023 from 25% to 30%, which translates to record figures for the company in this period. For the entire year 2023, we anticipate revenues at the level of PLN 2,7 billion, gross sales profit of PLN 287,4 million, EBITDA of PLN 468,4 million and a net profit of PLN 186,7 million. We also point out on ENT's and TUI's plans to create a joint company offering aircraft leasing and charter services. We view this initiative positively, as it could potentially become a new source of revenue for the company in the future. Additionally, the decrease in the risk-free rate positively impacts the valuation. After updating our pricing model, we set the target price at PLN 59.8, which implies an upgrade from Accumulate to Buy.

This year, the high season for the company started earlier, as evidenced by a significant increase in flight operations in May (approximately +25% y/y). In the second half of 2Q'23, three new Boeing 737 MAX 8 aircraft joined the carrier's fleet and Enter Air entered the most intensive period of the year with a fleet of 31 aircraft (another aircraft of this type should appear in the coming weeks). According to our estimates, the continued improvement in demand for the company's services, combined with fleet expansion, has translated into a growth of around 30% y/y in the number of flights operated during the past quarter. Considering factors such as the decrease in aviation fuel prices and currencies relative to PLN, we estimate that Enter Air generated PLN 726,0 million in revenues (+20,5% y/y) in the discussed period. Throughout 2Q'23, we anticipate a progression of EBITDA MSSF 16 at approximately 27,2% y/y to PLN 143,1 million, along with a net profit of PLN 90,8 million (compared to a loss of PLN 31,0 million in 2Q'22). These projected results exceed our expectations from the previous recommendation and thus we are revising our assumptions upwards for the upcoming periods as well.

Taking the above into consideration, we are raising our expectations regarding the growth of the number of flight operations conducted by Enter Air in 2023 from 25% to 30%, resulting in record figures for the company during this period. For the entire year 2023, we anticipate revenues at the level of PLN 2,7 billion, gross profit of PLN 287,4 million from sales, EBITDA of PLN 468,4 million and a net profit of PLN 186,7 million.

We approach the forecast for fleet expansion in the coming years conservatively, assuming that in the 2024 season, the fleet will remain at the level of 32 aircraft (despite the return of 2 Boeing 737-800 aircraft at the end of 2023). We draw attention to the recent comments from Enter's management, indicating that to meet the current demand for its services, the company would need to have a fleet of about 40 aircraft. It was also suggested that if the demand continues to provide an opportunity for stability in the coming years, the company plans to further increase the expansion of its fleet. We would like to note that the potential for a stronger fleet expansion while maintaining strong demand may lead us to further revise our assumptions upwards.

We also point out on ENT's and TUI's plans to create a joint company offering aircraft leasing and charter services, with full operational capacity expected for the summer season of 2024. Currently, due to limited information regarding the new entity, we have not included it in our model. However, we view this initiative positively, as it could potentially become a new source of revenue for the company in the future.

Due to the restrictions imposed by the loan agreement with PFR, the company was unable to pay dividends for 2022. We assume that in 2024, Enter will repay the entire loan (approximately 135 million PLN) and distribute a record dividend at a level of DPS = 3.2 PLN (DY = 7,3%).

| 2021<br>5 1 120,3<br>208,8 | ,-                           | <b>2023F</b> 2 677,1                   | <b>2024F</b><br>2 267.5                                | <b>2025F</b><br>2 349,7  | 2026F  |
|----------------------------|------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
|                            | ,-                           | 2 677,1                                | 2 267.5  | 2 240 7  | 2 460 0  |
| 208.8                      |                              |  |  | 2 349,7  | 2 469,8  |
| 200,0                      | 442,7                        | 468,4                                  | 473,1  | 501,3  | 528,2  |
| 5 -14,1                    | 290,3                        | 235,5                                  | 232,7  | 250,6  | 223,2  |
| 0 -141,1                   | 77,1                         | 233,8                                  | 170,1  | 187,8  | 159,3  |
| 1 -117,1                   | 72,3                         | 186,7                                  | 137,8  | 152,1  | 129,0  |
| 8,6                        | 4,7                          | 2,3                                    | 1,8  | 1,4  | 1,2  |
| -                          | 10,6                         | 4,1                                    | 5,5  | 5,0  | 5,9  |
| 10,3                       | 4,4                          | 3,6                                    | 3,4  | 3,4  | 2,9  |
| -                          | 6,7                          | 7,2                                    | 7,0  | 6,8  | 7,0  |
| 0,0                        | 0,0                          | 0,0                                    | 3,2  | 1,2  | 1,3  |
| 0,0%                       | 0,0%                         |  |  |  |  |
|                            | 8,6<br>-<br>10,3<br>-<br>0,0 | 8,6 4,7<br>- 10,6<br>10,3 4,4<br>- 6,7 | 8,6 4,7 2,3<br>- 10,6 4,1<br>10,3 4,4 3,6<br>- 6,7 7,2 | 8,6 4,7 2,3 1,8<br>- 10,6 4,1 5,5<br>10,3 4,4 3,6 3,4<br>- 6,7 7,2 7,0 | 8,6 4,7 2,3 1,8 1,4<br>- 10,6 4,1 5,5 5,0<br>10,3 4,4 3,6 3,4 3,4<br>- 6,7 7,2 7,0 6,8 |

The report was prepared by Dom Maklerski BDM at the request of the WSE as part of the Exchange's Analytical Coverage Support Programme

# BUY

(PREVIOUS: ACCUMULATE)

## **TARGET PRICE 59,8 PLN**

29 AUGUST 2023, 08:30 CEST

| Target price [PLN]         | 59,8   |
|----------------------------|--------|
| Price upside               | 37%    |
| Cost of capital            | 8,3%   |
|                            |        |
| Price [PLN]                | 43,5   |
| Market cap [mln PLN]       | 763,2  |
| Shares mln. szt.]          | 17,5   |
|                            |        |
| Max. price 6M [PLN]        | 50,2   |
| Min. price 6m [PLN]        | 33,2   |
|                            |        |
| Rate of return 3M          | -10,9% |
| Rate of return 6M          | 18,9%  |
| Rate of return 9M          | 60,5%  |
|                            |        |
| Shareholders (% of votes): |        |
| ENT Investments Ltd        | 51,5%  |
| NN OFE                     | 10,7%  |
| Generali OFE               | 9,7%   |
| Others                     | 28,1%  |
|                            |        |
|                            |        |

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| Valuation | summary |
|-----------|---------|

|                    | Share | Valuation |
|--------------------|-------|-----------|
| DCF valution       | 70%   | 61,1      |
| Peer valuation     | 30%   | 56,7      |
| Target price [PLN] | 59    | 9,8       |

Source: BDM S.A.

| DCF |  |  |
|-----|--|--|
|     |  |  |

|                                    | 2023F   | 2024F   | 2025F   | 2026F   | 2027F   | 2028F   | 2029F   | 2030F   | 2031F   | 2032F   |
|------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Revenues [mln PLN]                 | 2 677,1 | 2 267,5 | 2 349,7 | 2 469,8 | 2 556,2 | 2 684,5 | 2 858,5 | 3 038,9 | 3 178,1 | 3 319,3 |
| EBIT [mln PLN]                     | 235,1   | 232,7   | 250,6   | 223,2   | 236,5   | 254,0   | 277,3   | 250,0   | 273,8   | 288,5   |
| Tax rate                           | 21%     | 19%     | 19%     | 19%     | 19%     | 19%     | 19%     | 19%     | 19%     | 19%     |
| Tax on EBIT [min PLN]              | 48,5    | 44,2    | 47,6    | 42,4    | 44,9    | 48,3    | 52,7    | 47,5    | 52,0    | 54,8    |
| NOPLAT [mln PLN]                   | 186,6   | 188,5   | 203,0   | 180,8   | 191,5   | 205,7   | 224,6   | 202,5   | 221,8   | 233,7   |
| Amortization [mln PLN]             | 233,3   | 240,4   | 250,7   | 304,9   | 309,2   | 314,4   | 323,3   | 387,4   | 388,1   | 398,1   |
| CAPEX [mln PLN]                    | -199,9  | -250,0  | -453,8  | -270,8  | -281,0  | -293,9  | -485,4  | -329,4  | -347,1  | -367,1  |
| Working capital movement [mln PLN] | 1,8     | 1,4     | 0,5     | 0,7     | 0,5     | 0,7     | 1,0     | 1,0     | 0,8     | 0,8     |
| Purchase of investmen [mln PLN]    | 0,0     | 0,0     | 0,0     | 0,0     | 0,0     | 0,0     | 0,0     | 0,0     | 0,0     | 0,0     |
| FCF [mln PLN]                      | 221,7   | 180,3   | 0,4     | 215,6   | 220,3   | 226,9   | 63,5    | 261,5   | 263,5   | 265,5   |
| DFCF [mln PLN]                     | 220,2   | 164,7   | 0,3     | 165,5   | 154,3   | 144,5   | 36,7    | 136,8   | 124,5   | 113,1   |
| Total DFCF [mln PLN]               | 1 260,7 |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |

Terminal value [mln PLN] 2 238,2 Discounted terminal value [mln PLN]
Enterprise value [mln PLN] 953,6 2 214,2 Net debt 2022 [mln PLN] 1 169,5 Shares of Chair Airlines [mln PLN] 27,1 Equity value [mln PLN] Number of shares [mln] 1 071,8 17,5 Value per share [PLN] 61,1

Terminal growth rate: 1,0%

| WACC calculation       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                        | 2023F | 2024F | 2025F | 2026F | 2027F | 2028F | 2029F | 2030F | 2031F | 2032F |
| Risk-free rate         | 5,5%  | 5,5%  | 5,5%  | 5,5%  | 5,5%  | 5,5%  | 5,5%  | 5,5%  | 5,5%  | 5,5%  |
| Risk premium           | 6,5%  | 6,5%  | 6,5%  | 6,5%  | 6,5%  | 6,5%  | 6,5%  | 6,5%  | 6,5%  | 6,5%  |
| Beta                   | 1,2   | 1,2   | 1,2   | 1,2   | 1,2   | 1,2   | 1,2   | 1,2   | 1,2   | 1,2   |
| Credit premium         | 1,5%  | 1,5%  | 1,5%  | 1,5%  | 1,5%  | 1,5%  | 1,5%  | 1,5%  | 1,5%  | 1,5%  |
| Cost of equity         | 14,8% | 14,8% | 14,8% | 14,8% | 14,8% | 14,8% | 14,8% | 14,8% | 14,8% | 14,8% |
| Contribution of equity | 30,0% | 33,2% | 35,5% | 39,3% | 43,2% | 47,5% | 49,1% | 52,5% | 55,1% | 57,7% |
| Cost of debt after tax | 5,6%  | 5,7%  | 5,7%  | 5,7%  | 5,7%  | 5,7%  | 5,7%  | 5,7%  | 5,7%  | 5,7%  |
| Contribution of debt   | 70,0% | 66,8% | 64,5% | 60,7% | 56,8% | 52,5% | 50,9% | 47,5% | 44,9% | 42,3% |
| WACC                   | 8,3%  | 8,7%  | 8,9%  | 9,3%  | 9,6%  | 10,0% | 10,2% | 10,5% | 10,7% | 10,9% |

Source: BDM S.A.

Sensivity analysis

|      | Terminal growth rate |      |      | Terminal growth rate |         |      |      |      | Beta |         |      |      |      |      |
|------|----------------------|------|------|----------------------|---------|------|------|------|------|---------|------|------|------|------|
|      |                      | 0,5% | 1,0% | 1,5%                 |         |      | 0,5% | 1,0% | 1,5% |         |      | 1,1  | 1,2  | 1,3  |
| beta | 1,1                  | 62,2 | 65,4 | 68,9                 | Risk    | 5,5% | 65,9 | 69,3 | 73,1 | Risk    | 5,5% | 71,5 | 69,3 | 67,3 |
| beta | 1,2                  | 58,2 | 61,1 | 64,3                 | premium | 6,5% | 58,2 | 61,1 | 64,3 | premium | 6,5% | 63,2 | 61,1 | 59,1 |
|      | 1,3                  | 54,5 | 57,1 | 60,0                 |         | 7,5% | 51,5 | 54,0 | 56,6 |         | 7,5% | 56,0 | 54,0 | 52,1 |

Source: BDM S.A.

## Peer valuation

|                               |        | P/E    |        |       |        |       |
|-------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|-------|
|                               | 2023P  | 2024P  | 2025P  | 2023P | 2024P  | 2025P |
| Ryanair                       | 12,9   | 10,1   | 7,9    | 7,4   | 5,6    | 4,0   |
| EasyJet                       | 8,5    | 7,5    | 5,9    | 2,9   | 2,6    | 2,3   |
| Wizz Air                      | -      | 5,5    | 3,7    | 31,1  | 4,6    | 3,5   |
| TUI                           | 7,1    | 5,0    | 4,1    | 2,8   | 2,3    | 2,0   |
| Rainbow                       | 5,7    | 7,7    | 7,3    | 3,7   | 4,8    | 4,3   |
| Mediana                       | 7,8    | 7,5    | 5,9    | 3,7   | 4,6    | 3,5   |
| Enter Air*                    | 4,1    | 5,5    | 5,0    | 3,6   | 3,4    | 3,4   |
| Premium/discount              | -47,5% | -25,6% | -15,6% | -3,2% | -25,6% | -2,1% |
| Valuation [PLN/share]         | 62,3   | 58,5   | 51,6   | 46,7  | 75,3   | 45,6  |
| Year's contribution           | 33%    | 33%    | 33%    | 33%   | 33%    | 33%   |
| Average valuation [PLN/share] |        | 57,5   |        |       | 55,9   |       |
| Multiple's contribution       |        | 50%    |        |       | 50%    |       |
| Value per share [PLN]         | 56     | 5,7    |        |       |        |       |

Source: BDM S.A., Bloomberg; \*adj. of the impact of exchange differences from the balance sheet valuation

Main risks: 1) COVID-19 and its consequences 2) Macroeconomic environment 3) Customer concentration 4) Market competition 5) Aircraft crash 6) Suspension of Boeing 737 MAX 8 7) Terrorist attacks and military conflicts 8) Natural disasters and epidemics 9) Changes in fuel prices 10 ) Seasonality of results 11) Interest rate risk



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## Ratings and price targets history:

| rating       | price target | previous rating | previous target price | report date | report date<br>(hour) | price | WIG    |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------|--------|
| Buy          | 59,8         | Accumulate      | 52,3                  | 29.08.2023* | 08:30 CEST            | 43,5  | 68 722 |
| Accumulate   | 52,3         | Accumulate      | 24,0                  | 23.05.2023* | 11:55 CEST            | 46,2  | 65 734 |
| Accumulate   | 24,0         | Accumulate      | 25,3                  | 26.10.2022* | 11:10 CET             | 21,5  | 48 263 |
| Accumulate   | 25,3         | Buy             | 41,6                  | 11.07.2022* | 08:00 CET             | 22,9  | 54 611 |
| Buy**        | 41,6         | Hold            | 41,8                  | 07.10.2021* | 07:00 CEST            | 32,5  | 71 789 |
| Hold**       | 41,8         | Buy             | 28,3                  | 13.05.2021* | 07:00 CEST            | 41,2  | 62 214 |
| Buy**        | 28,3         | Accumulate      | 37,1                  | 22.10.2020* | 07:00 CEST            | 20,2  | 47 912 |
| Accumulate** | 37,1         | Buy             | 52,2                  | 12.06.2020* | 08:00 CEST            | 33,6  | 51 487 |
| Buy**        | 52,2         | Buy             | 48,4                  | 11.12.2019* | 10:40 CEST            | 44,4  | 55 530 |
| Buy**        | 48,4         | Accumulate      | 41,0                  | 09.10.2019* | 14:35 CEST            | 37,5  | 56 233 |
| Accumulate** | 41,0         |                 |                       | 26.07.2019* | 13:57 CEST            | 36,2  | 60 151 |

<sup>\*</sup> The report was prepared by Dom Maklerski BDM at the request of the WSE as part of the Exchange's Analytical Coverage Support Programme. \*\*- the author of reports on Enter Air in the years 2019-2021 was Adrian Górniak



#### Explanations of terminology:

EBIT - earnings before interest and tax

 ${\tt EBITDA-earnings\ before\ interest,\ taxes,\ depreciation,\ and\ amortization}$ 

Net debt – interest bearing debt minus cash and equivalents

WACC - weighted average cost of capital

CAGR - cumulative average annual growth

EPS - earnings per share

DPS - dividend per share

CEPS - net profit plus depreciation per share

EV - market capitalization plus interest bearing debt minus cash and equivalents

EV/S - market capitalization / sales

EV/EBITDA – EV / sales

P/EBIT – market capitalization / EBIT

MC/S-market capitalization / sales

 ${\rm P/E-market\,capitalization\,/\,net\,profit}$ 

P/BV — market capitalization / book value

P/CE - market capitalization / net profit plus depreciation

ROE - net profit / equity

ROA - net income / assets

Gross margin - gross profit on sales / sales

EBITDA margin – EBITDA / sales EBIT margin – EBIT / sales Net margin – net profit / sales

#### The strengths and weaknesses of the valuation methods used in the report:

DCF – the most popular and the most effective of the valuation methods - it is based on the discounting of future cash flows generated by the company. The disadvantage is the high sensitivity to changes in the basic financial parameters forecast in the model (interest rates, exchange rates, profits, residual value).

DDM – the method is based on discounting future cash flows from dividends. The advantage of the valuation is the inclusion of future financial results and cash flows from dividends. The main disadvantages are the high sensitivity to changes in the basic financial parameters forecasted in the model (capital cost, profits, residual value) and the risk of changing the dividend payment policy.

Comparative – the method is based on current and forecasted market multipliers of companies from the comparative—the industries of the industries of the industry or related industries, which better than DCF shows the current market situation. The main disadvantages are the difficulty in choosing the right companies for comparison, the risk of ineffective valuation of companies compared at a given moment, as well as high volatility (along with price fluctuations).

#### Explanation of ratings:

Buy – we believe that the security will reach the target price in the recommended period, which significantly exceeds the current market price (at least + 15%);

Accumulate – we believe that the security will reach the target price in the recommended period, which exceeds the current market price (in the range of +5 to + 14.99%);

Hold – we believe that a security in the recommended period will fluctuate around the target price, which is close to the current market price (in the range from -4.99% to + 4.99%);

Reduce – we believe that the security will reach the target price in the recommended period, which is lower than the market price (range of decline from 5% to 14.99%);

Sell – we believe that a security in the recommended period will reach the target price, which is significantly lower than the market price (suggested erosion of the value exceeds 15%).

Target price – the theoretical price which, in our opinion, should reach a security in the recommended period; This price is the result of the company's value (eg based on DCF, comparative and other valuations), market conditions and the industry as well as other factors subjectively considered by the analyst.

Recommendations made by BDM are binding for 12 months from the issue date or until the target level is reached, unless they are updated during this period of time.

| Distribution of E<br>3Q'23*: | BDM's recommenda | , distribution of BDM's<br>recommendations for the<br>which BDM has supplied v<br>investment banking service<br>the last 12 months | vith .  |    |
|------------------------------|------------------|--|---------|----|
|                              | numbers          | %  | numbers | %  |
| Buy                          | 4                | 57%  | 0       | 0% |
| Accumulate                   | 2                | 29%  | 0       | 0% |
| Hold                         | 0                | 0%   | 0       | 0% |
| Reduce                       | 1                | 14%  | 0       | 0% |
| Sell                         | 0                | 0%   | 0       | 0% |

<sup>\*</sup> detailed list of all analytical reports (recommendations) published by BDM during the last 12 months is included at https://www.bdm.pl/analizy-i-informacje/analizy/historia-rekomend



#### A Legal note:

This report (hereinafter also referred to as an analysis, a document) has been prepared in compliance with Regulation (EU) No. 596/2014 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 16 April 2014 (on

market abuse), Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2016/958 and Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/565.

The report constitutes an investment research within the meaning of art. 36 §1 of Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/565.

The report has been prepared by Dom Maklerski BDM S.A. (hereinafter BDM S.A.) within the Exchange Analytical Coverage Support Programme (https://www.gpw.pl/gpwpa). BDM S.A. is a party to the "Agreement on the provision of analytical report services" concluded with the Warsaw Stock Exchange Company ("GPW"), on the basis of which BDM provides services of analytical coverage of the Issuer for the term of the Agreement. Under the agreement BDM obtains remuneration from GPW. All materials prepared by BDM within the framework of co-operation are available at https://www.bdm.pl/program-wsparcia-pokrycia-analitycznego-gpw
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An investor should be aware that each investment decision in the capital market is subject to numerous risks that finally can result in a financial loss suffered by him. The return rate on individual investments can fluctuate depending on various factors beyond the control of the investor. Therefore, a customer who makes a single investment decision should not only check currency and correctness of individual assumptions made by the analyst in the report but also to have an independent assessment and own analysis (also based on scenarios other than the ones presented in the report) taking into consideration the level of acceptable risk. When deciding on activity on the capital market the Investor should take into consideration the fact that the investment portfolio structure (diversification of investment through possessing more than one financial instrument) can reduce risk exposure to an individual instrument bringing a negative rate of return in a given period. At the same time, however, it can lead to limitation of a positive rate of return the investor could achieve in the case of a single financial instrument in a given time period. The investor should be aware that the investment portfolio structure and any investment strategy for the stock market do not guarantee the achievement of a positive rate of return and do not protect him against final loss.

For the first time this report has been made available to the public on 29.08.2023 (08:30 CEST). Date of preparing the report is the date of making it accessible. Before the recommendation was made accessible, information included in it had been confidential.

The prices of the financial instruments listed in the document have been taken from the real-time pricing as provided by Bloomberg. Data concerning financial instrument prices used in the report could be

loaded to 24 hours before the moment of completing the report.

Detailed list of all analytical reports (recommendations) published by BDM during the last 12 months is included in a cyclical "Monthly Report".

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We have not identified significant conflicts of interest between BDM and persons associated with BDM and the financial instrument issuer. If a conflict of interest arises BDM shall manage it by applying the principles defined in the "Policy of management of conflicts of interest at the BDM S.A.". We point out that as for 29.08.2023:

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- The issuer does not hold shares exceeding 5 % of the BDM issued share capital,
- BDM is not a market maker or liquidity provider in the financial instruments of the issuer,
  BDM has not been lead manager or co-lead manager over the previous 12 months of any publicly disclosed offer of financial instruments of the issuer;
- BDM is not a party to an agreement with the issuer relating to the provision of investment banking services pursuant to art. 69 §2 and 4 of the Act on Trading in Financial Instruments dated 25th July
- BDM is not a party to an agreement with the issuer relating to the provision of investment banking services pursuant to section A and B od Annex I to the Directive 2014/65/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council (hereinafter the Directive 2014/65/EU),
- BDM is no a party to an agreement with the issuer relating to the production of the recommendation,
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This document is a summary of a full version of the report prepared in Polish. In case of any disputes the Polish version shall prevail.

<sup>\*</sup>BDM is a party to the "ANALYTICAL REPORT PREPARATION SERVICES AGREEMENT" concluded with the WSE